



$$\text{At } \textcircled{2} \quad \dot{V} = \frac{\pi}{4} d_2^2 v_2 \quad \therefore 0.085 = \frac{\pi}{4} (0.050)^2 v_2$$

$$\therefore v_2 = \underline{43.29 \text{ m/s}}$$

$$\text{Reaction force of the jet} = \dot{m} v_2$$

$$= (0.085 \times 1000) \times 43.29$$

$$= \underline{3680 \text{ N}}$$

$$v_2 = 10 v_1 \quad \therefore v_1 = 4.329 \text{ m/s}$$

$$\dot{V} = A_1 v_1 \quad \therefore 0.085 = A_1 \times 4.329 \quad \therefore A_1 = 0.01964 \text{ m}^2$$

$$p_1 = 1.92 \times 10^6 \text{ Pa (gauge)}$$

$$\therefore F_{p1} = 1.92 \times 10^6 \times 0.01964 = \underline{37,700 \text{ N}}$$

$$F_{p2} = \phi$$

$$\dot{m} v_1 = (0.085 \times 1000) \times 4.329 = \underline{368 \text{ N}}$$

$$\text{Net force} = \vec{F}_{p1} + \vec{F}_{p2} - (\dot{m} \vec{v}_2 - \dot{m} \vec{v}_1)$$

$$3680 \quad \leftarrow \dot{m} v_2 = 368$$

$$\text{Net force} \quad \uparrow \quad F_{p1} = 37,700$$

$$F_{\text{net}} = \sqrt{(37700 + 368)^2 + 3680^2}$$

$$= \underline{38245 \text{ N}}$$

$$\text{or } \underline{38.25 \text{ kN}}$$