

Q. 5 cont.

(a) Heat stored in the wall /m³ is given by :-

$$\begin{aligned} Q &= \rho C_p (T_{\text{average}} - T_{\text{initial}}) \\ &= 2630 \times 775 (7.665 - 4) \\ &= \underline{7470 \text{ kJ}} \end{aligned}$$

(b) Heat transfer from the outside surface is given by :-

$$\begin{aligned} Q &= h A (T_{\text{surf av}} - T_{\text{air}}) \times \text{time} \\ &= 30 \times 1 \times (4.049 - 4) \times 12 \times 60 \times 60 \\ &= \underline{63.5 \text{ kJ}} \end{aligned}$$

At steady state the heat transfer rate is

given by :-

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{Q} &= \frac{\Delta T}{\Sigma \theta} = \frac{\Delta T}{\frac{1}{h_e} + \frac{x}{\lambda} + \frac{1}{h_i}} \\ &= \frac{22 - 4}{\frac{1}{30} + \frac{0.75}{2.79} + \frac{1}{15}} \\ &= 48.8 \text{ W /m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \text{ over 12 hrs } \dot{Q} &= 48.8 \times 12 \times 60 \times 60 \\ &= \underline{2,108 \text{ kJ}} \end{aligned}$$